



Four Studies of a Male Head, Peter Paul Rubens, 1617-1620. Getty Center

**History as we know it . . .
The history we don't know.**

Discovery, hegemony:
*Civilize "savages";
Shackle slaves.*
Whitewashed history.

Colonization, conquest:
*Protect property;
Manifest destiny.*
Eurocentric history.

Victors, vanquished:
*Declare winners;
Stifle strife.*
Anodyne history.

Rights, realities:
*Proclaim equality;
Deny dignity.*
Asymmetrical history.

Foundational facts, inconvenient truths:
*Question authority;
Pressure power.*
Unvarnished history.

Fundamental freedom, real justice:
*Celebrate struggles;
Mark movements.*
Social history.

Open wounds, lasting pain:
*Strategize solutions;
Reconcile differences.*
Healing history.

New voices, untold stories
*Live legacy;
Preserve past.*
People's history.

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Hidden History

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